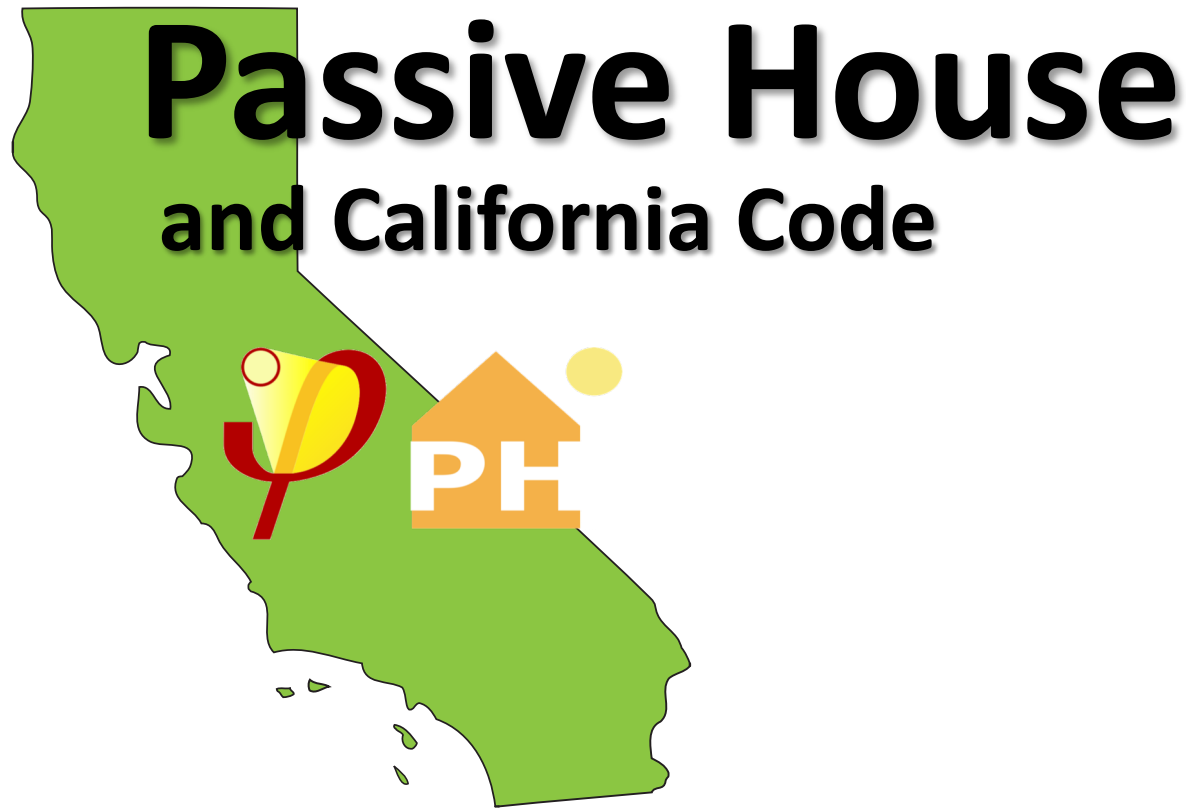




EEBA High Performance Home Summit

San Diego, CA, October 16, 2018

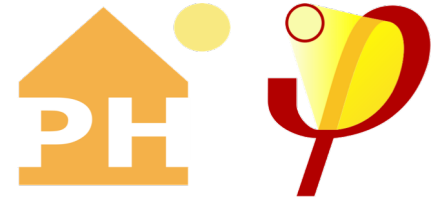
Graham Irwin, AIA

Principal, Essential Habitat Architecture

www.essentialhabitat.com



What is Passive House?



- **Rigorous Building Design & Performance Standard**
- **Formalized by European Scientists ~1990**
- **Based on Super-Insulated, Passive Solar & “Low-Energy” Buildings**
- **“Quality” = How LITTLE Energy is Required for Comfort & Convenience**
- **Superior Comfort, Indoor Air Quality & Durability**
- **30,000+ Worldwide: Residential, Commercial, Institutional Buildings**



World's 1st Passive House

Kranichstein Passive House
Darmstadt, Germany (1990)



1st Passive House in US

Smith House
Urbana, Illinois (2003)



1st Passive House in CA

Tahan Residence
Berkeley, California (2007)



1st Certified Passive House in CA

1st Certified PH Retrofit in US
O'Neill Residence
Sonoma, California (2010)

How Does Passive House Work?

- **Optimized Solar Gains**
- **Draft-Free Shell**
- **Heat Recovery Ventilation (typical)**
- **Continuous Insulation**
- **High Performance Windows & Doors**
- **Efficient Equipment, Appliances & Lighting**

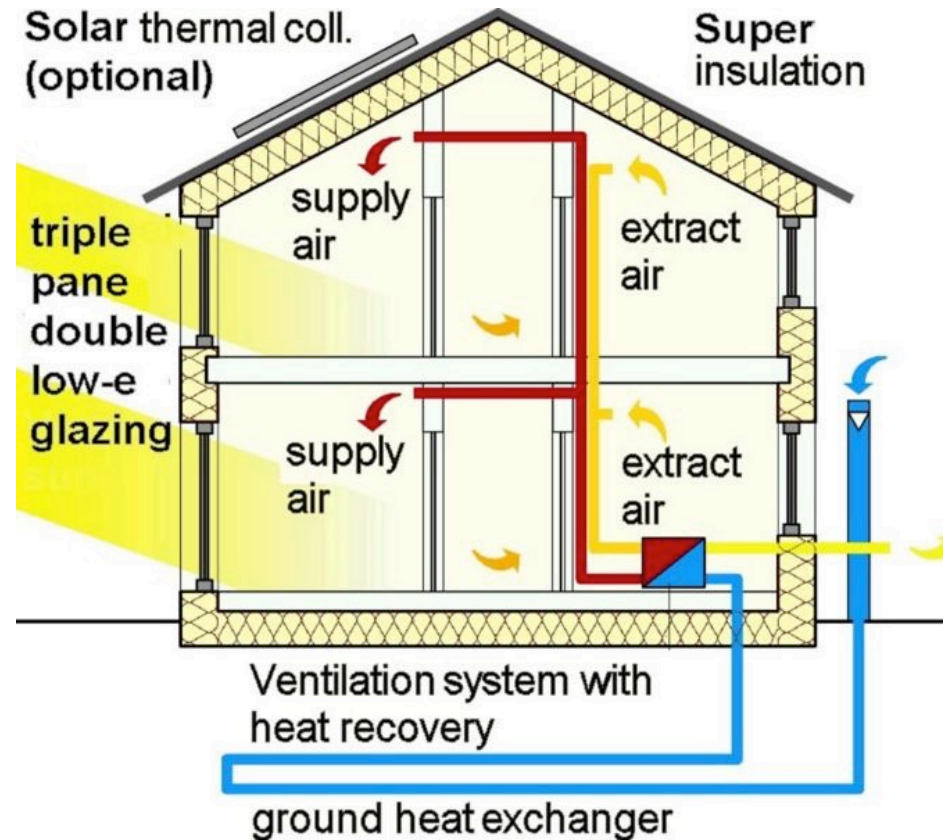


Image: Passivhaus Institut (PHI)

Goal: Wider Adoption in CA



Study: CA Code → Passive House

2013 California Code vs. Passive House

- 1. Analysis of California Code-Minimum Construction in Passive House Planning Package (PHPP 8.4) by Climate Zone.**
- 2. Step by Step Analysis of Cost Effective Upgrades to Reach Passive House Performance.**

T24 Prototype Single-Story Home

Conditioned Floor Area: 2100 ft²

Ceiling Height: 9 ft

Conditioned Volume: 18,900 ft³

Slab Area: 2100 ft²

Slab Perimeter: 162 ft

Ceiling Area: 2100 ft²

Figure A-1: One Story Prototype Front View

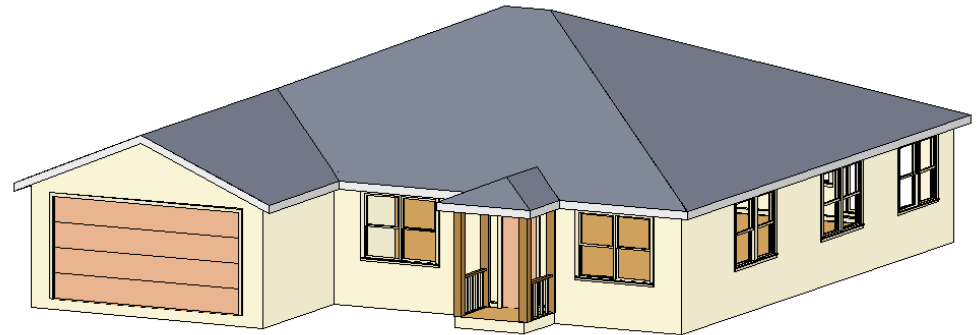


Figure A-2: One Story Prototype Back View

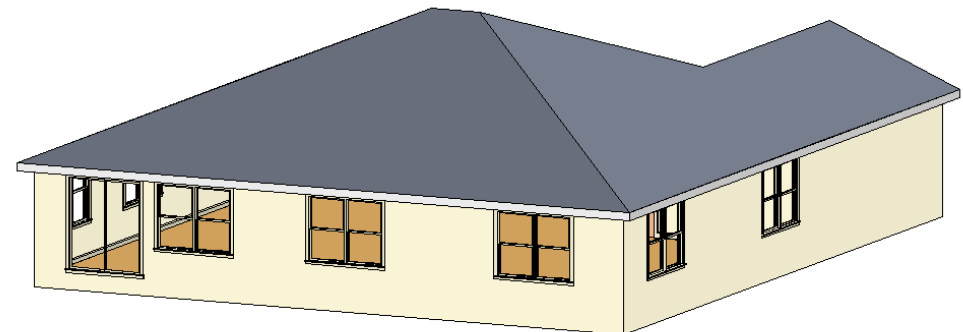
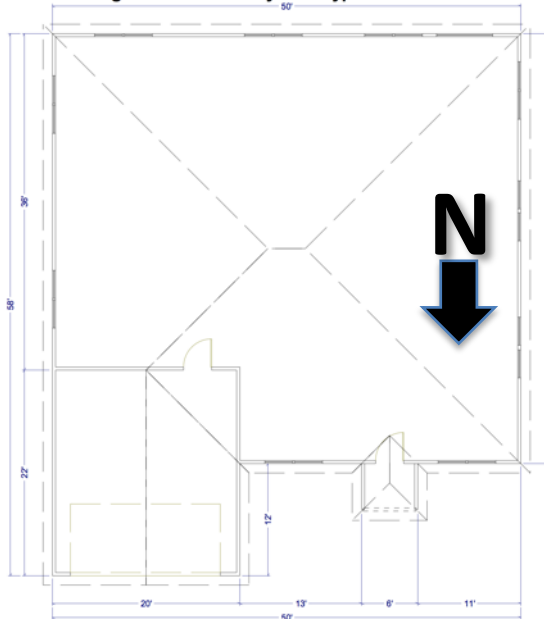
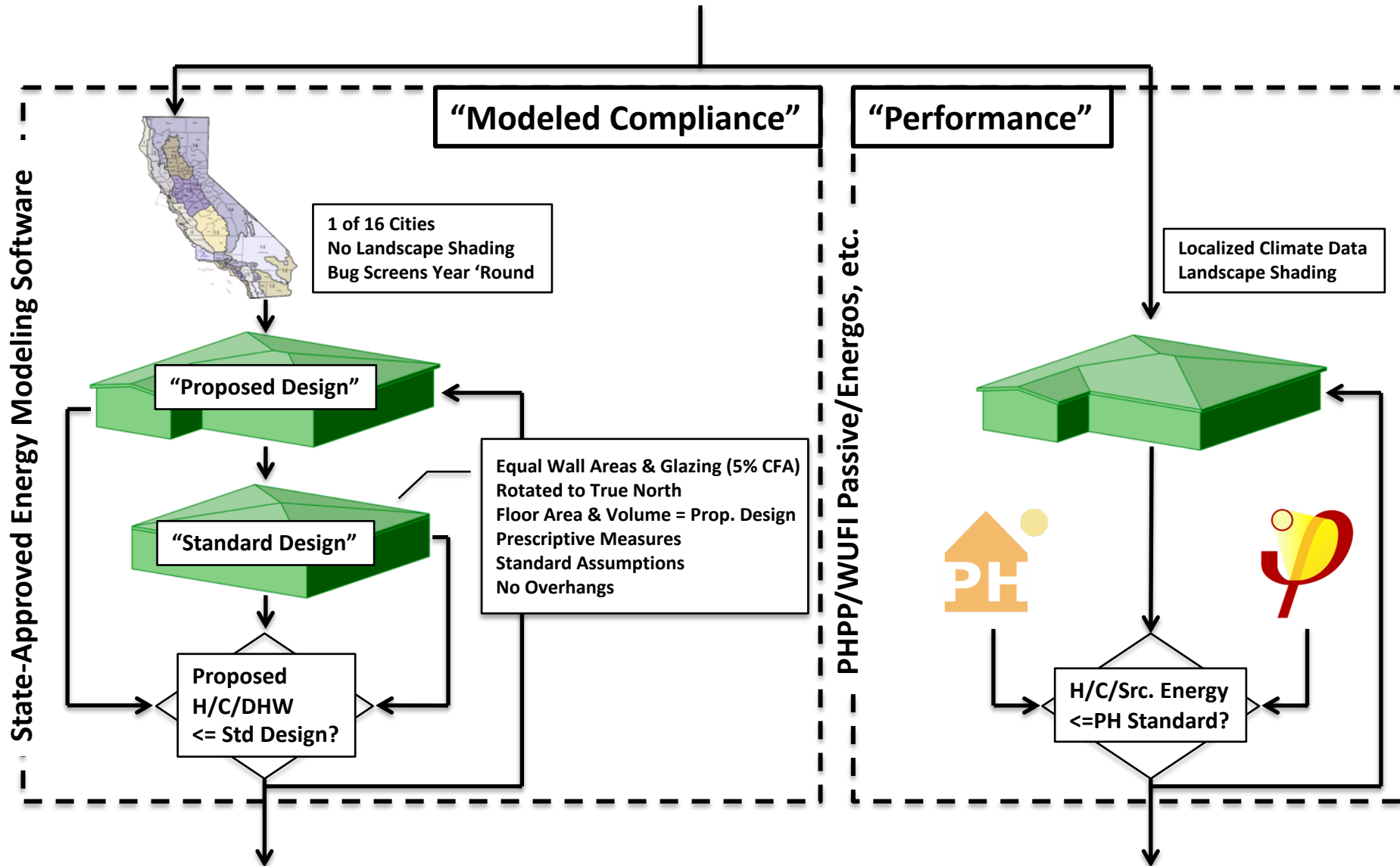


Figure A-3: One Story Prototype Floor Plan



Source: 2013 Residential Alternative Calculation Method Reference Manual CEC-400-2013-003-SD-REV
2013 Residential ACM Reference Manual CEC-400-2013-003-CMF

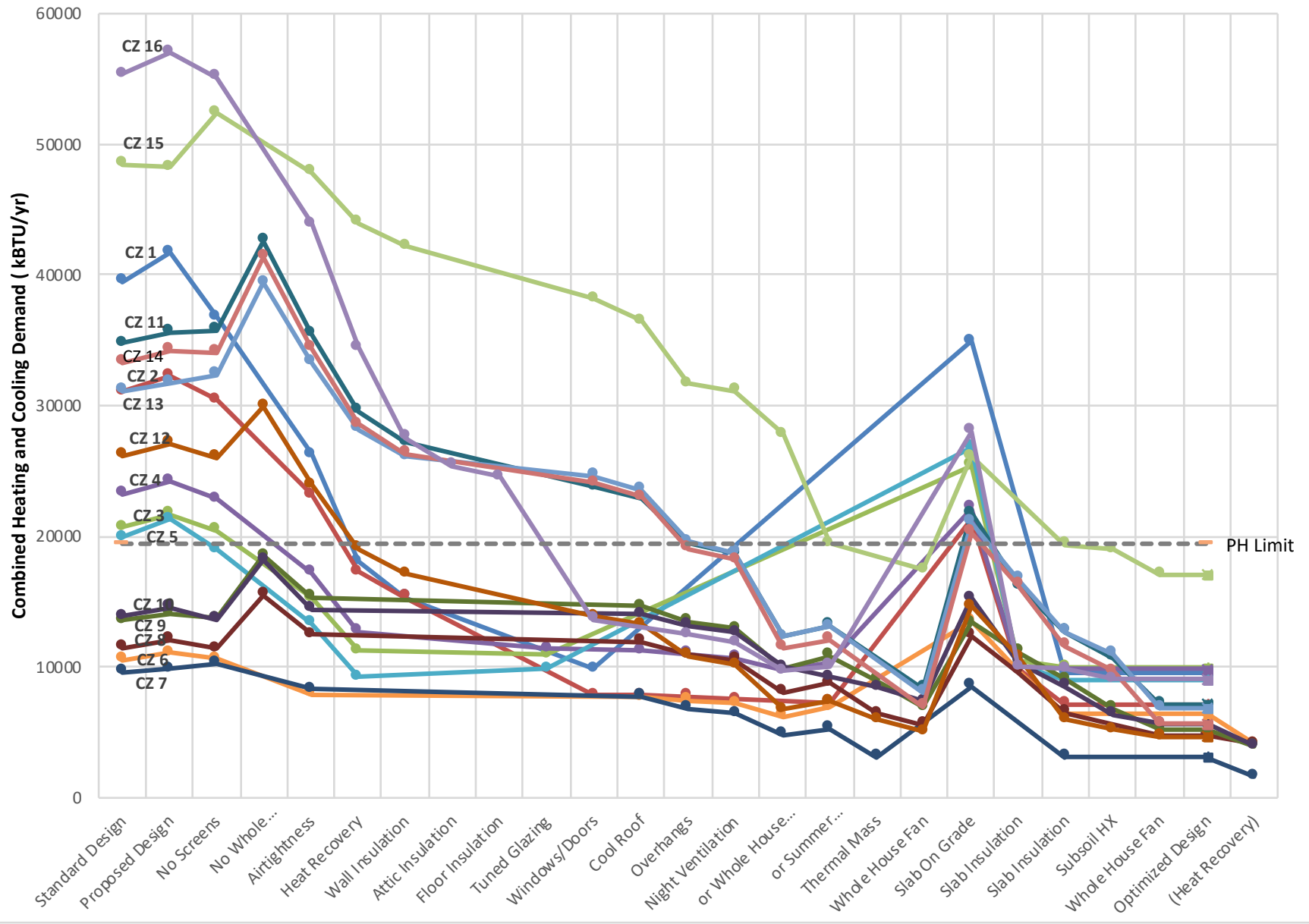
Title 24 vs. PH Energy Modeling



2013 T24 Requirements/Assumptions

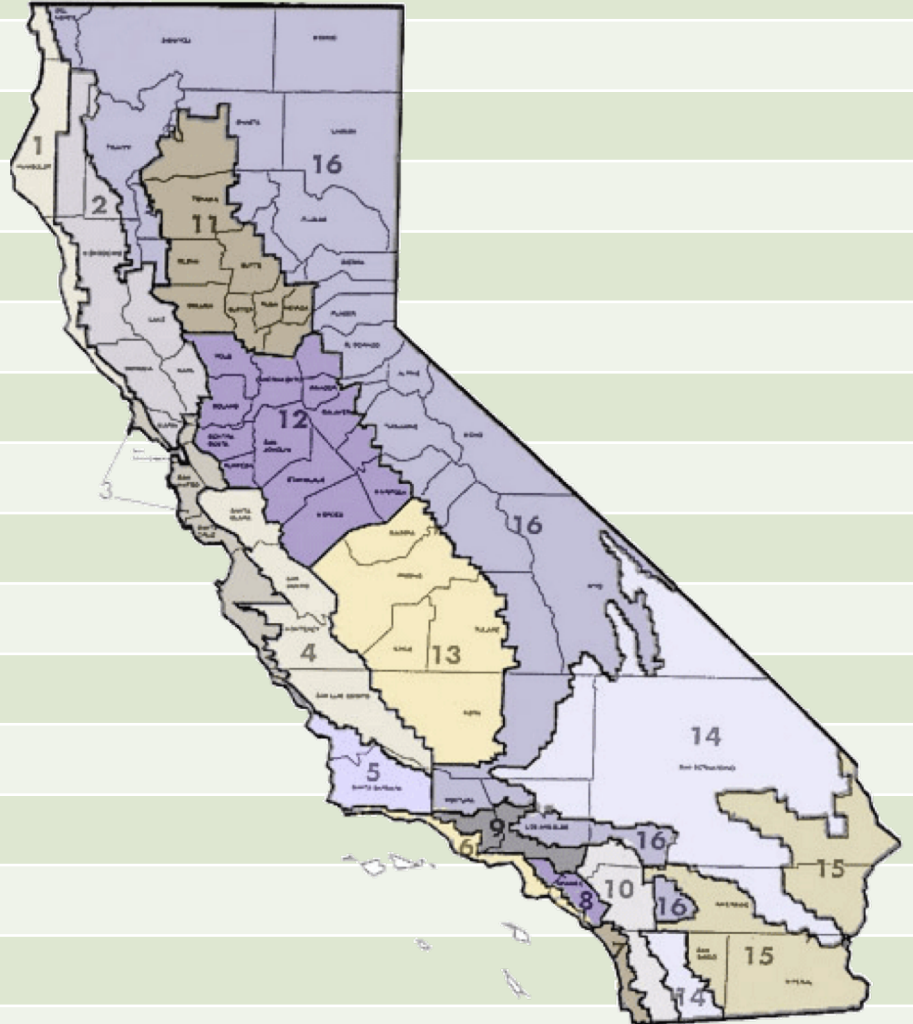
Location	Roof	Walls	Raised Floor	Slab	Windows	Air-Tightness	
01 Arcata	R38	R15 _{cavity} +R4	R19	NR	U 0.32 0.50 SHGC	NR (5 ACH ₅₀)	
02 Santa Rosa	R30				0.25 SHGC		
03 Oakland					0.50 SHGC		
04 San Jose					0.25 SHGC		
05 Santa Maria					0.50 SHGC		
06 Torrance					0.25 SHGC		
07 San Diego							
08 Fullerton							
09 Burbank							
10 Riverside	R38						
11 Red Bluff							
12 Sacramento							
13 Fresno							
14 Palmdale							
15 Palm Springs							
16 Blue Canyon				R7 (Edge)	 		

Results: CA Code → Passive House



Heating & Cooling Savings vs. 2013 T24

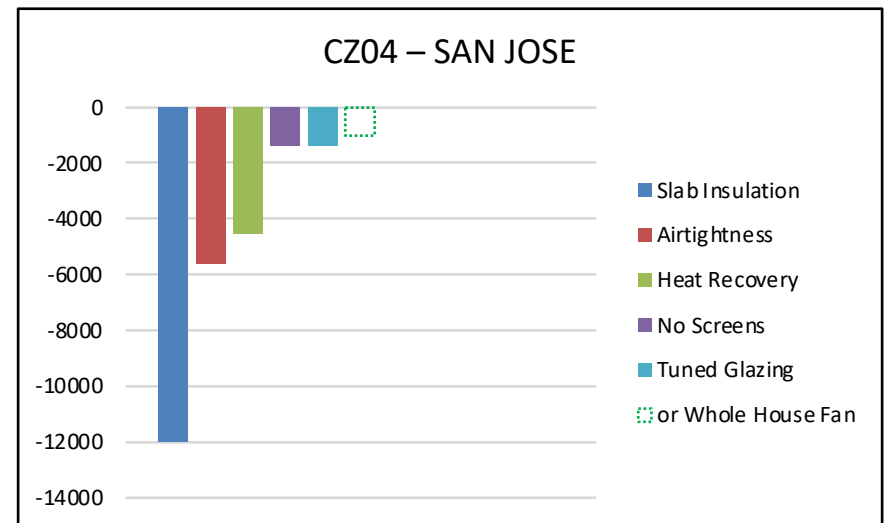
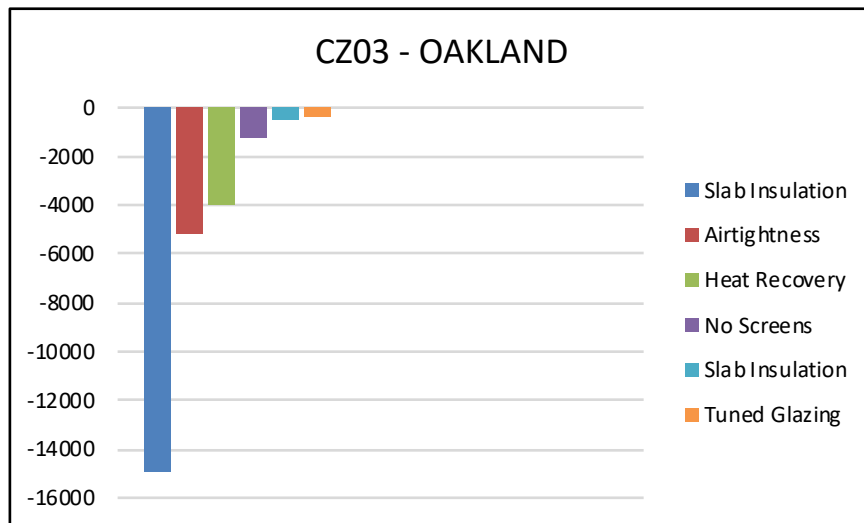
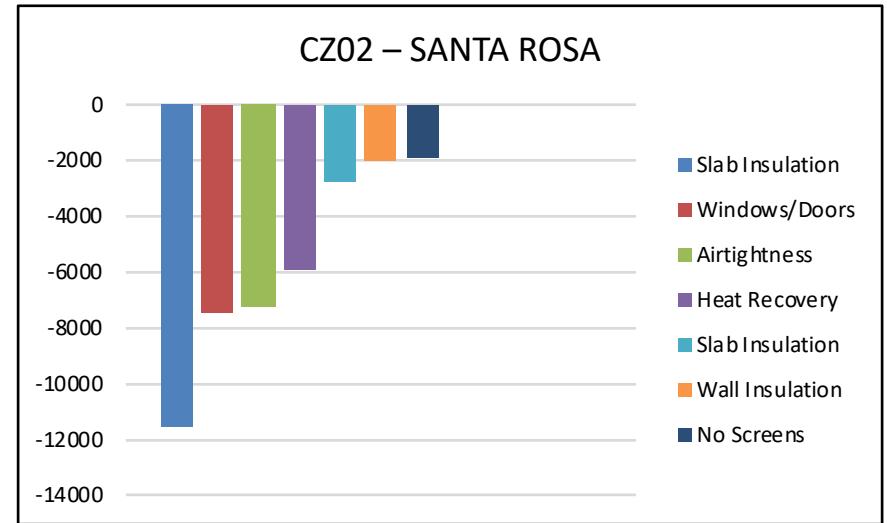
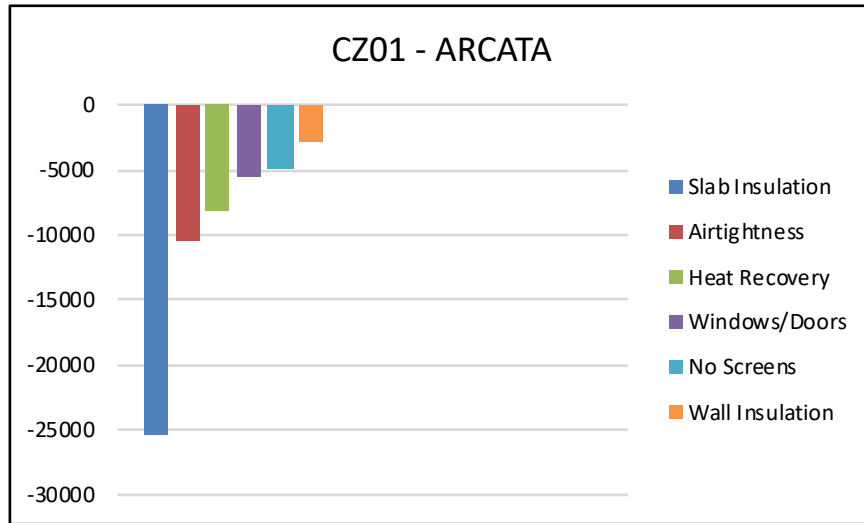
Location	# Passive Houses = 1 Code House, () = w/ Optional Heat Recovery
01 Arcata	   
02 Santa Rosa	   
03 Oakland	 
04 San Jose	 
05 Santa Maria	 
06 Torrance	  ()
07 San Diego	   (  )
08 Fullerton	   ()
09 Burbank	   ()
10 Riverside	  ()
11 Red Bluff	    
12 Sacramento	     
13 Fresno	    
14 Palmdale	     
15 Palm Springs	  
16 Blue Canyon	     



Optimized Building Shell

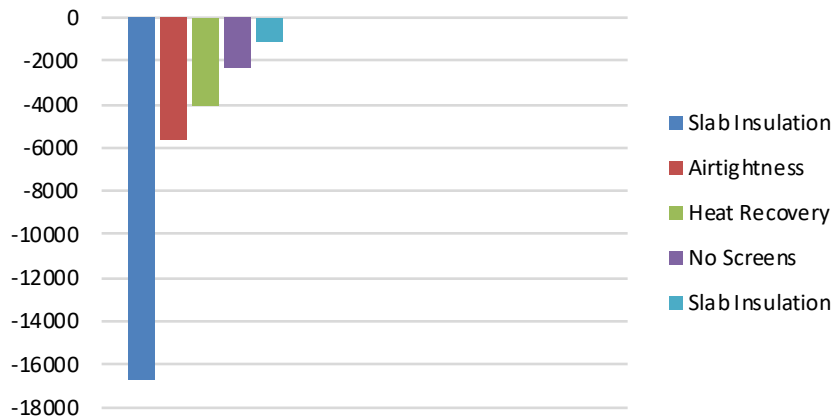
Location	Roof	Walls	Raised Floor	Slab	Windows	Air-Tightness	
01 Arcata	Code	R21 _{cavity} +R4	Code	R14	U 0.14 0.35 SHGC	0.6 ACH ₅₀	
02 Santa Rosa	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	
03 Oakland		Code			R13		Code 0.50 South
04 San Jose					↓		↓
05 Santa Maria					R12		↓
06 Torrance					R10		Code
07 San Diego					R18		↓
08 Fullerton					R19		↓
09 Burbank					↓		↓
10 Riverside				↓	↓		↓
11 Red Bluff				R21 _{cavity} +R4			R14
12 Sacramento		↓		R19	↓		
13 Fresno				R13			
14 Palmdale		↓		R12			
15 Palm Springs	↓	↓	↓	R16	↓		
16 Blue Canyon	R62	R21 _{cavity} +R20	R19 _{cavity} +R4	R18	↓	↓	

Most Effective Upgrades by Location

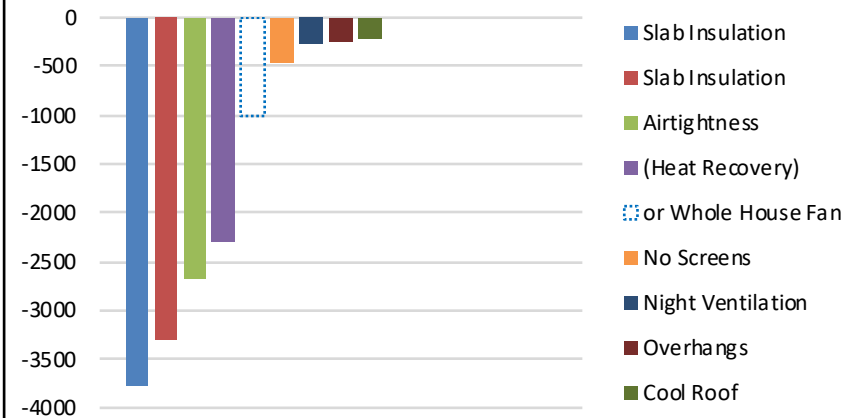


Most Effective Upgrades by Location

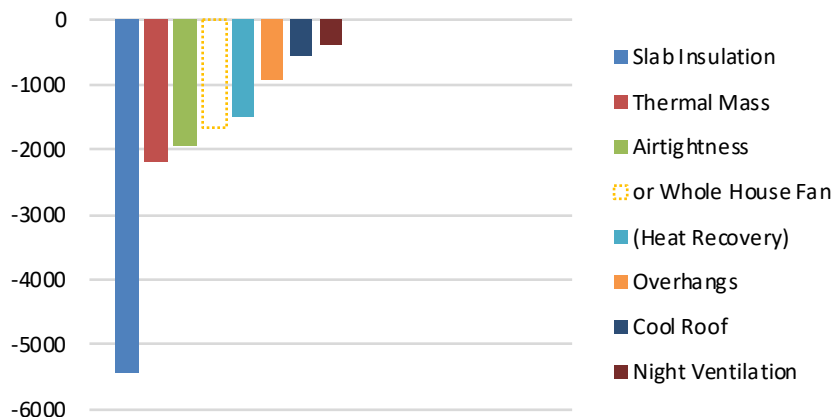
CZ05 – SANTA MARIA



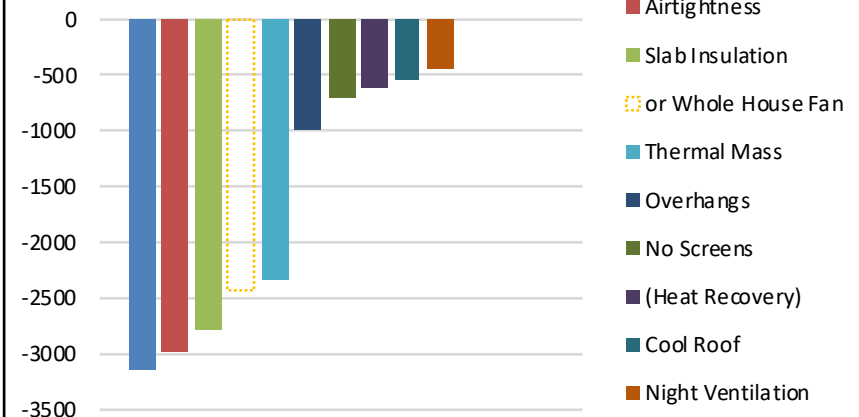
CZ06 - TORRANCE



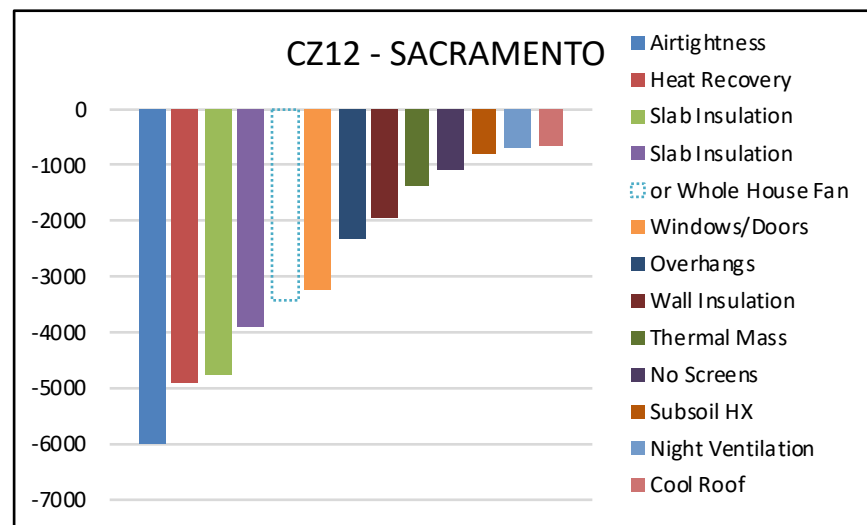
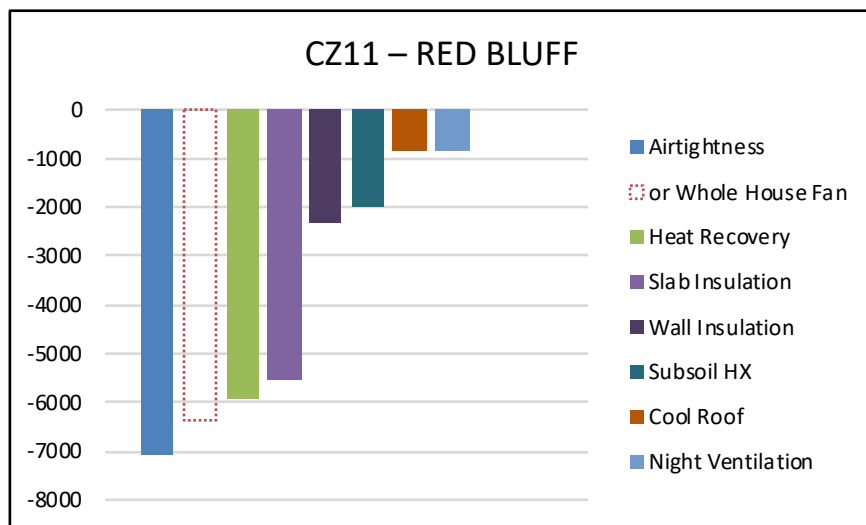
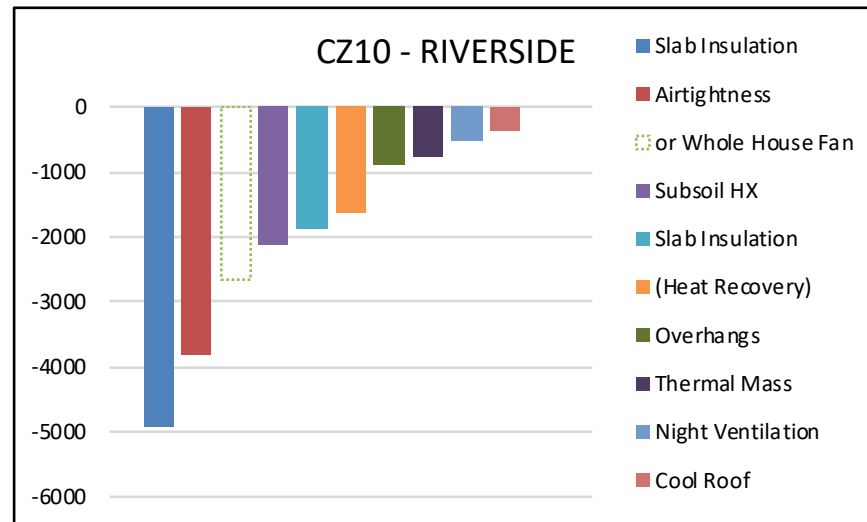
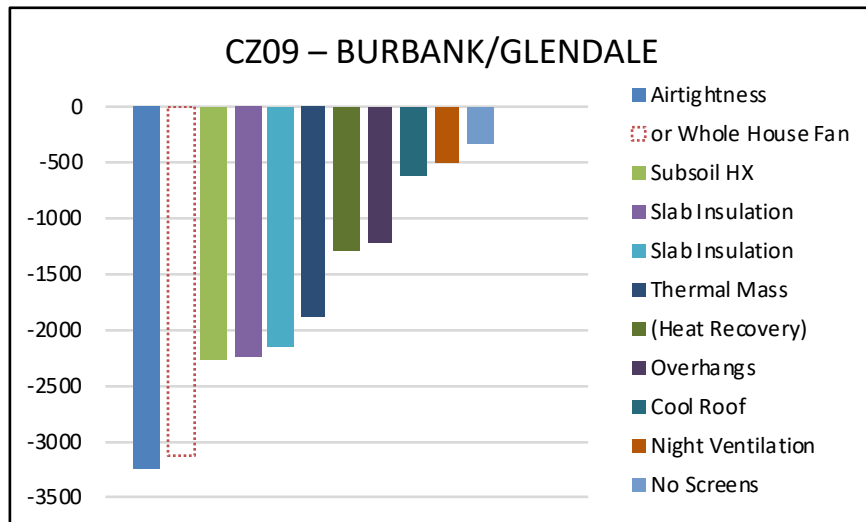
CZ07 – SAN DIEGO



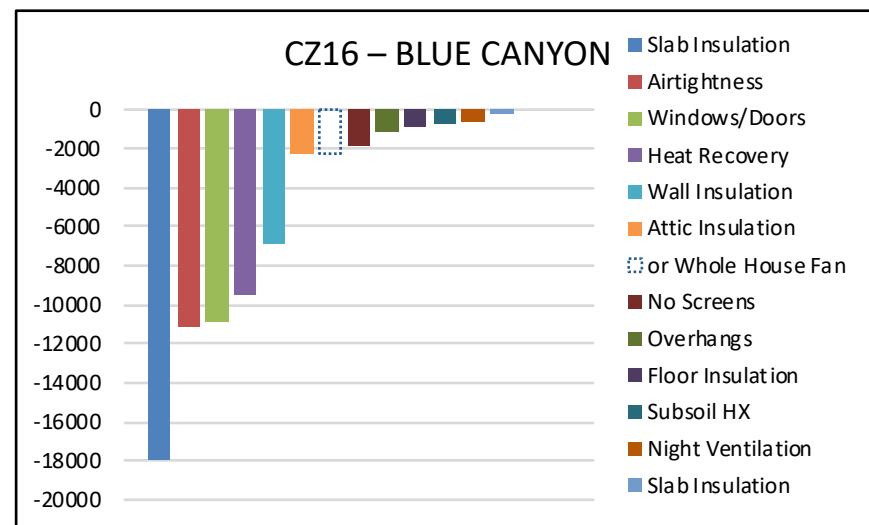
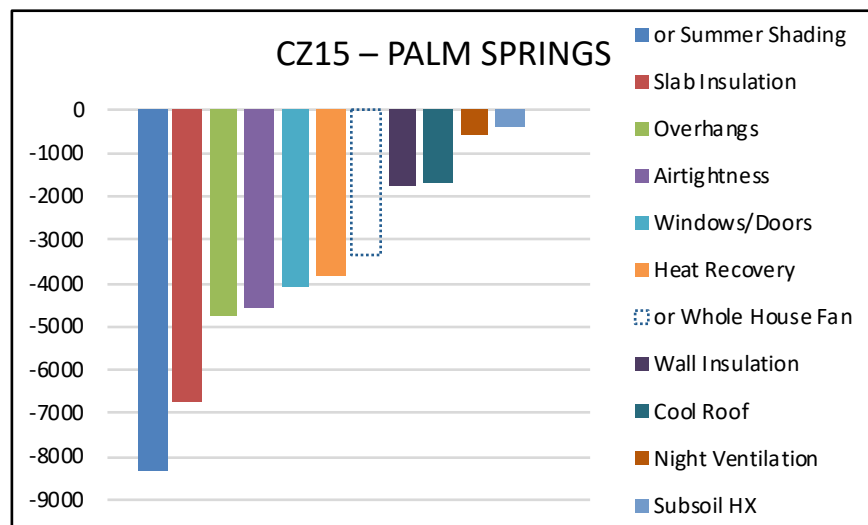
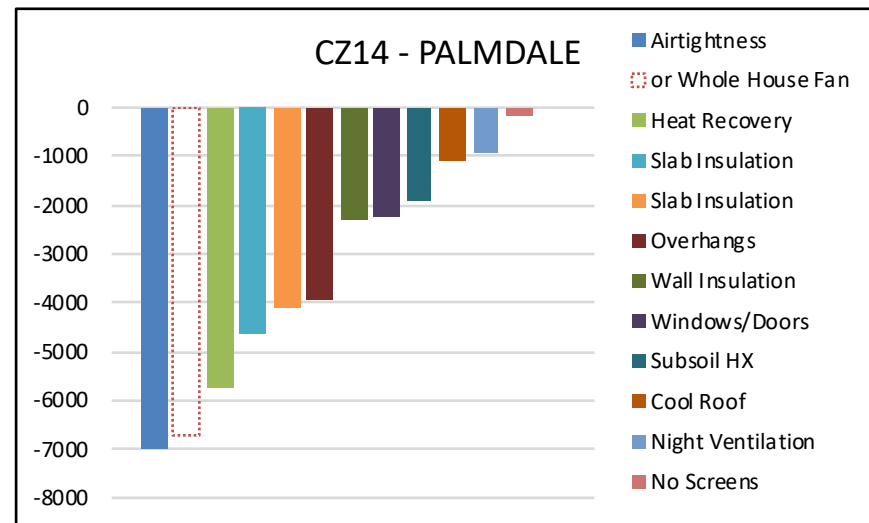
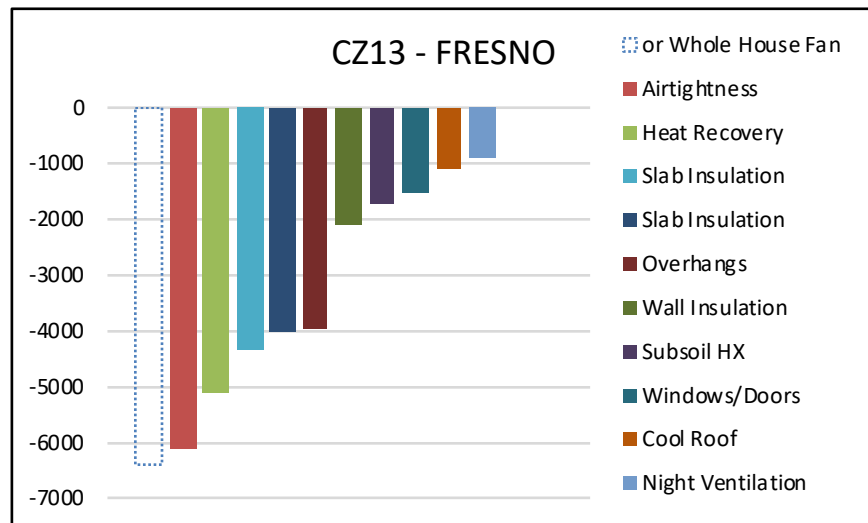
CZ08 - FULLERTON



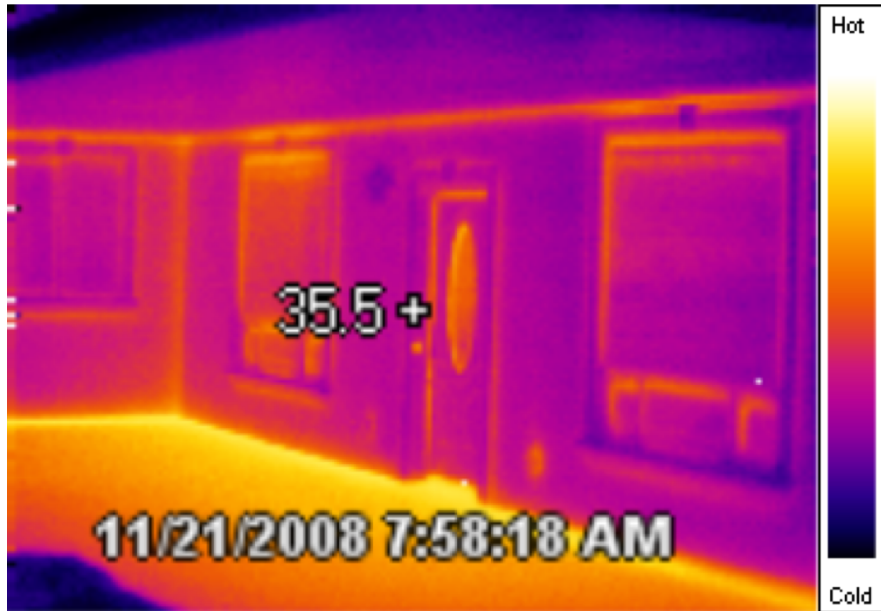
Most Effective Upgrades by Location



Most Effective Upgrades by Location

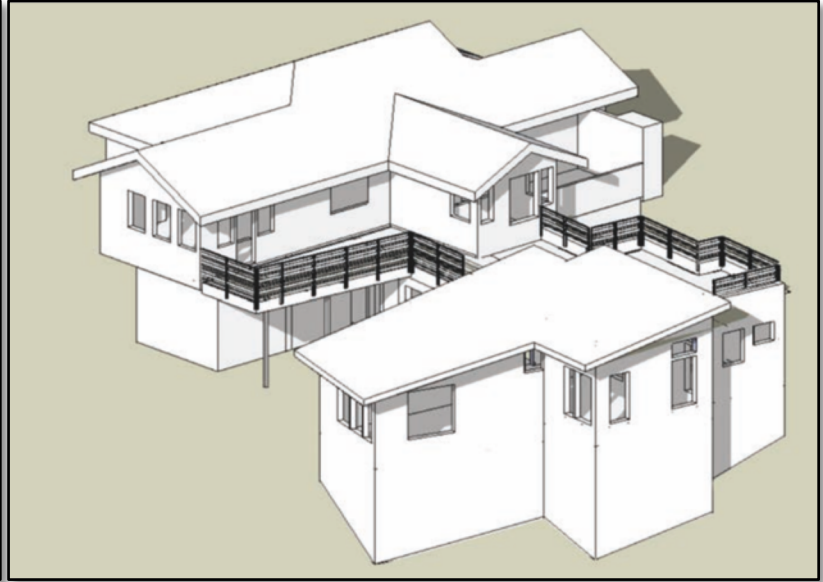


Study Assumption: No Thermal Bridges!

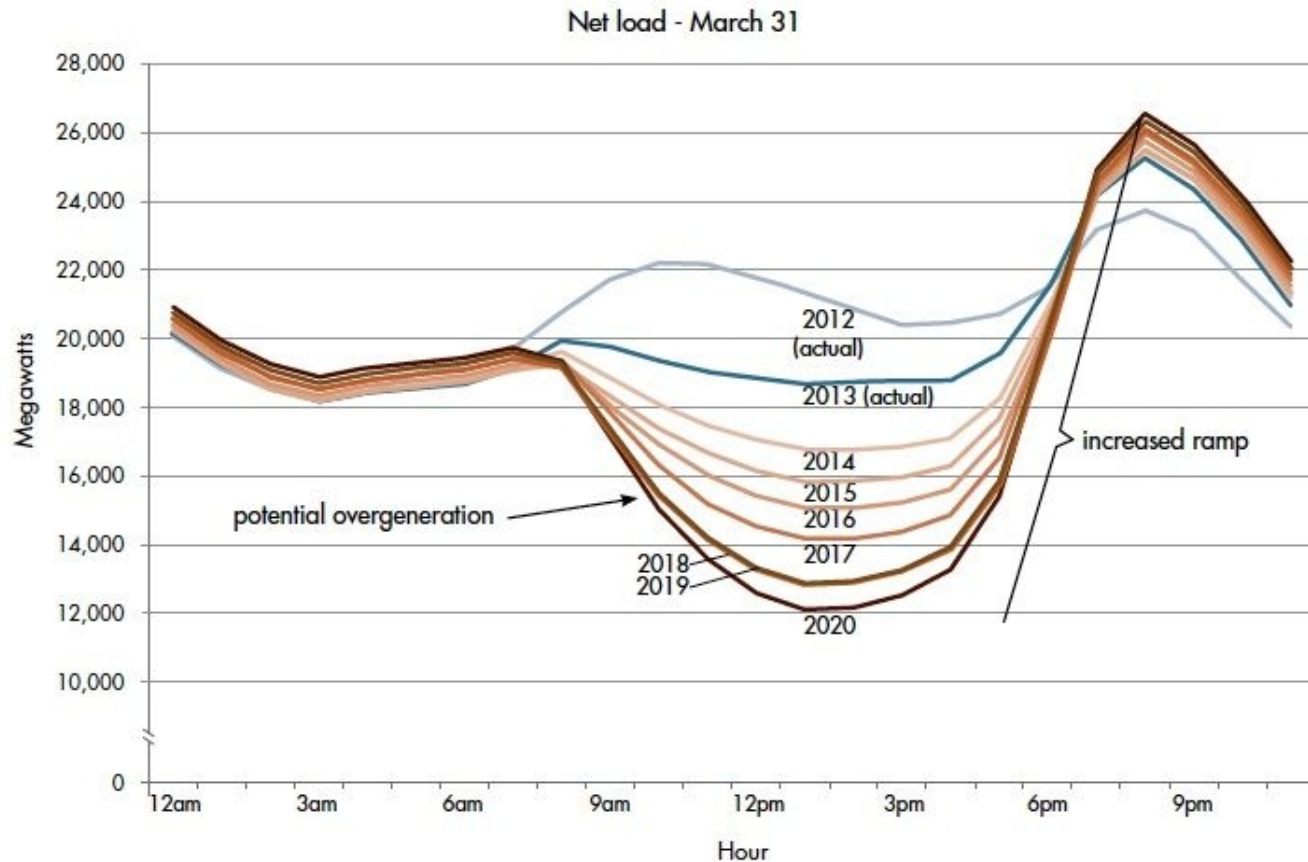


Images: Gavin Healy, Balance Point Home Performance

SoCal Passive Houses



Passive House to “Tame the Duck”



- California Independent System Operator (CAISO)

Proof in Practice:

Passive House in a Heat Wave, No A/C



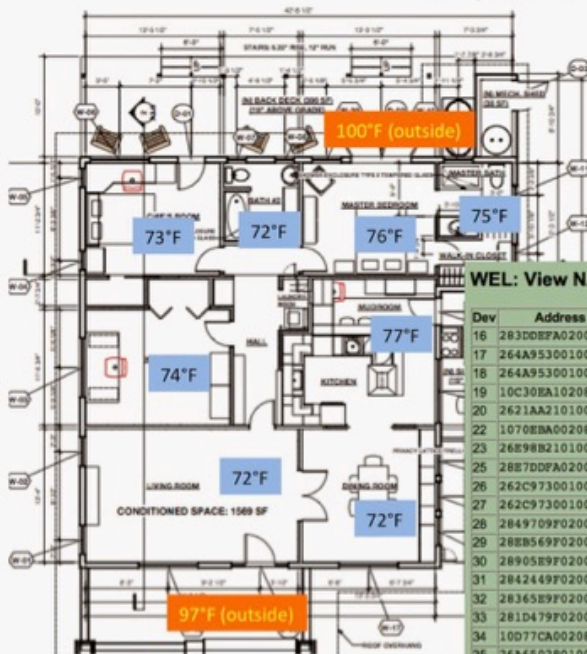
Proof in Practice:

Passive House in a Heat Wave, No A/C



Comfortable Inside During Heat Wave

example at 14-May-2014 14:35



Sensor data from WELserver

WEL: View NAMED Devices (1 Errors)

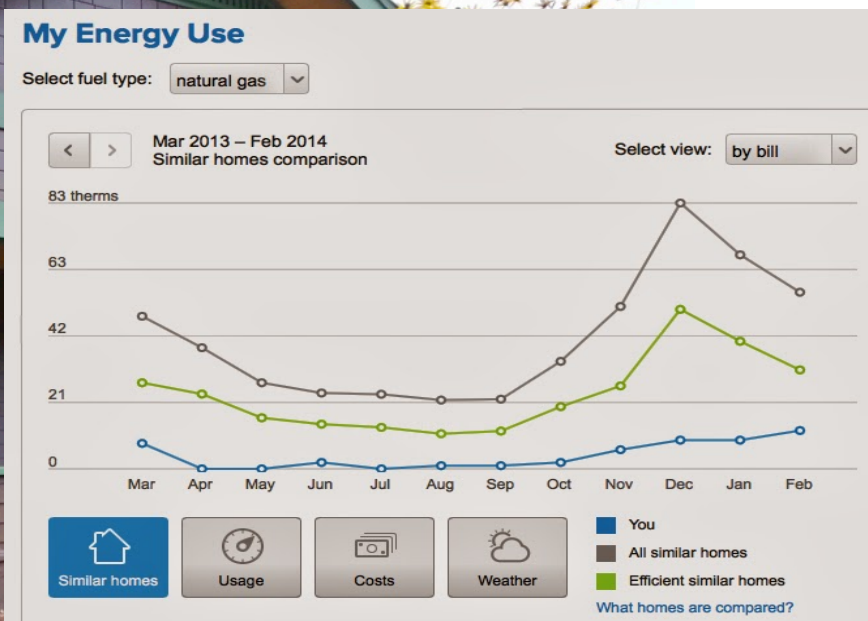
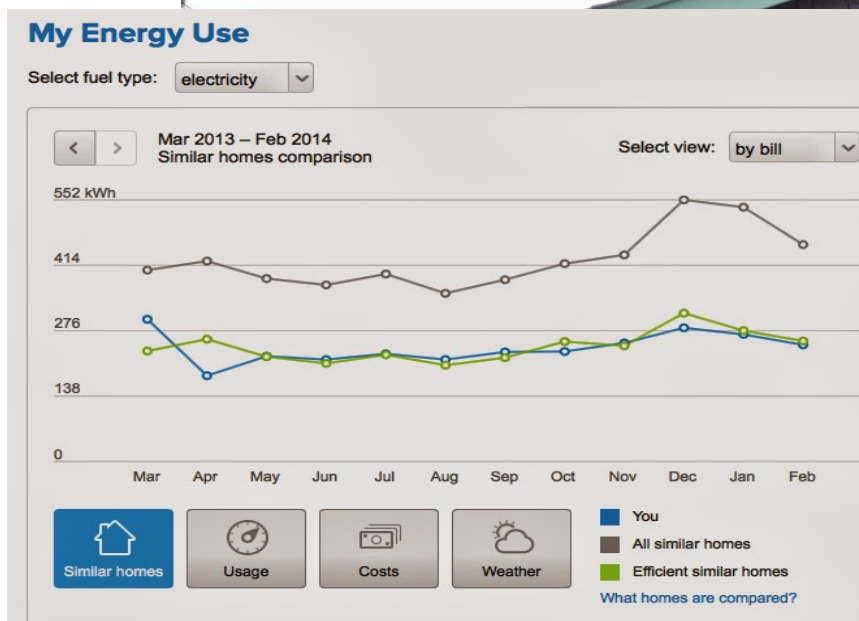
Dev	Address	Type	Name	F V	Raw	Scaled	Day: _D Month: _M
16	283DD8FA02000060	40	Master_Temp	Y	5.24.562498	76.212501	
17	264A95300100005D	38	Master_Humid	Y	5.1.360000	18.063599	
18	264A95300100005D	15	Master_VOC	Y	5.4.638660	4.638660	
19	10C30EA102080080	16	MasterBath_T	Y	5.23.750000	74.749992	
20	2621AA210100003A	38	MasterBath_H	Y	5.1.570000	24.838196	
22	10708BA002080059	16	SDeck_Temp	Y	5.38.249996	100.849998	
23	26E98B2101000031	38	SDeck_Humid	Y	0.0.940000	4.514400	
25	28E7DDFA02000025	40	Mudroom_T	Y	5.24.937498	76.887489	
26	262C9730010000A7	38	Mudroom_H	Y	5.1.640000	27.096397	
27	262C9730010000A7	15	Mudroom_VOC	Y	5.8.544900	8.544900	
28	2849709F020000A4	40	MechRoom_Temp	Y	5.40.749996	105.349998	
29	28E8569F020000F2	40	Hallway_Bath_T	Y	5.22.499998	72.499992	
30	28905E9F020000AC	40	Dining_Room_T	Y	5.22.499998	72.499992	
31	28424449F020000C7	40	Front_Porch_T	Y	5.35.874996	96.574989	
32	28365E9F02000042	40	Chie's_Room_T	Y	5.22.749998	72.949989	
33	281D479F02000083	40	Living_Room_T	Y	5.22.374998	72.275001	
34	10D77CA002080066	16	Kurt's_Room_T	Y	5.23.062498	73.512489	
35	26A65028010000DD	38	Kurt's_Room_H	Y	5.1.490000	22.257393	

1-Wire Status = Devices Found

Midori Haus, Santa Cruz

Proof in Practice:

Passive House Seasonal Energy Use.

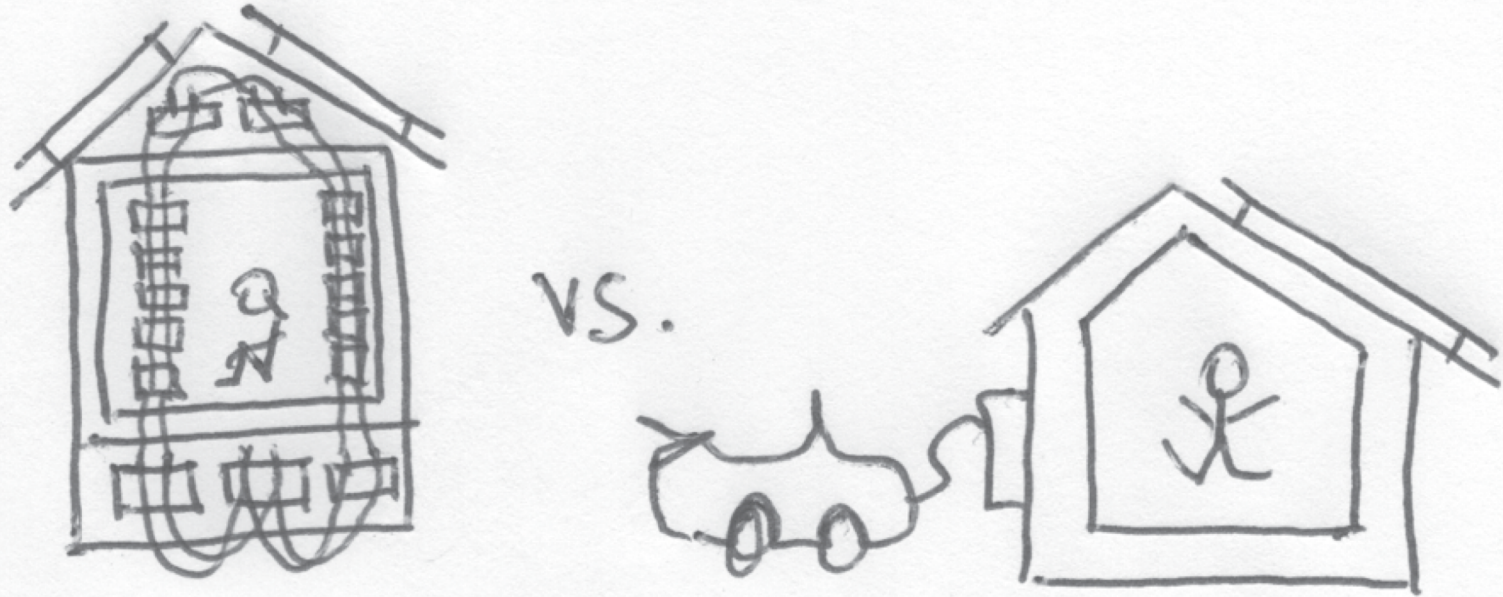


www.midorihaus.com

2869 kWh Elec. + 50 Therms (1,465 kWh) Nat. Gas = 4,334 kWh (before PV!)

Before: 21,928 kWh/yr (80% Reduction), Similar CA Home: 19,596 kWh/yr

House of Batteries or House as Battery?

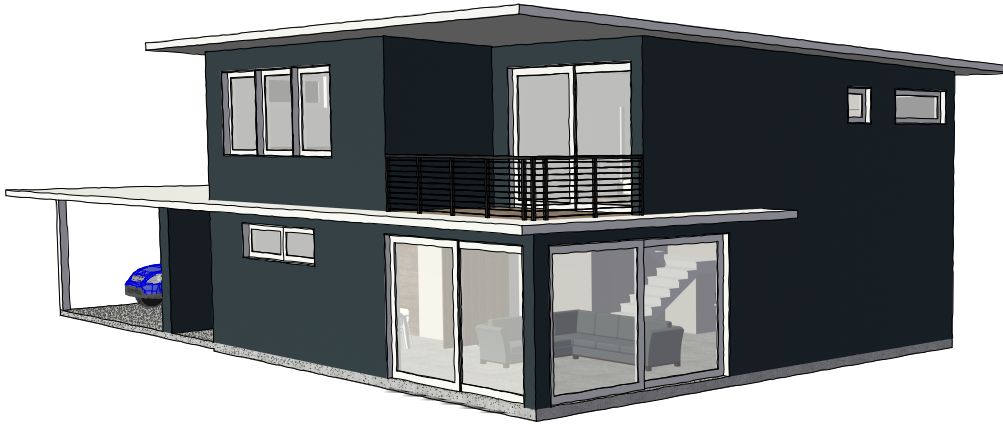


Passive House = Thermal Battery

©2015 Essential Habitat

Steps Toward Wider Adoption

“Pocket Production” Passive Houses



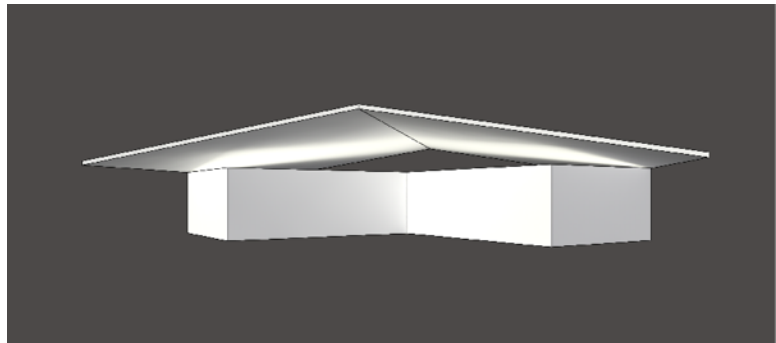
“The Healdsburg”

2790 SF (4 BR, 3-1/2 BA)



“The Mendocino”

2270 SF (4 BR, 3-1/2 BA)



“The Mojave”

Thank You! Questions?



Graham Irwin, AIA

Principal, Essential Habitat Architecture

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